

Endnotes:

¹Brendan Lehane, *The Complete Flea: A Light-Hearted Chronicle, Personal and Historical, of One of Man's Oldest Enemies*, Murry Publishers, 1969.

²Thomas G. Hull, *Diseases Transmitted from Animals to Man*, Charles C. Thomas Publishers, Springfield, Illinois, 1930.

³Thomas Butler, *Plague and Other Yersinia Infections, Current Topics in Infectious Disease*, Plenum Press, New York, New York, 1983.

⁴Dr. Alexandre Yersin settled in Nha Trang, Vietnam, after leaving France and established the Pasteur Institute. Dr. Yersin remains a celebrated local hero in his adopted country well after his demise. Thomas Butler's book, *ibid*, describes what the United States experienced during the Vietnam War.

⁵Vincent J. Derbes, "De Mussis and the Great Plague of 1348: A Forgotten Episode of Bacteriological Warfare" *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 19, No. 1, 4 April 1966, p. 180.

⁶Peter Williams, David Wallace, *Unit 731: Japan's Secret Biological Warfare in World War II*, The Free Press, New York, New York, 1989.

⁷Lieutenant Colonel Arvo T. Thompson, "Report on Japanese Biological Warfare (BW) Activities" Army Service Forces, Camp Detrick, Frederick, Maryland, 31 May 1946. This document contains descriptions of the biological weapons Japan investigated, along with a technical drawing based on interviews with Lieutenant General Shiro Ishii. The report is devoid of descriptions of human experiments and the use of plague fleas (revealed in US investigations in 1946 and 1947).

⁸Sheldon Harris, *Factories of Death: Japanese Biological Warfare 1932-45 and the American Cover-Up*, Routledge, New York, New York, 1994.

⁹Peter Williams, David Wallace, *Unit 731: Japan's Secret Biological Warfare in World War II*, The Free Press, New York, New York, 1989, p. 81.

¹⁰"The Transpacific Voyage of H.I.J.M.S. I-400, Tom Paine's Journal: July 1945 to January 1946," 1991, <<http://www.pacerfarm.org/i-400/>>, accessed on 1 August 2005.

¹¹Hawaiian Undersea Research Laboratory, "I-401 Submarine Found Off of Barbers Point," 2005, <<http://www.soest.hawaii.edu/HURL/I-401.html>>, accessed on 1 August 2005.

¹²John Bryden, *Deadly Allies: Canada's Secret War 1937-1947*, McClelland & Stewart Inc., Toronto, Canada, 1989, p. 111.

¹³The Sino-Soviet allegations remain the stated historical policy of North Korea and China, but they have been rather explained away by most scholars. Central to the allegations is the fact that the United States granted Japanese Biological Warfare researchers immunity from war crimes prosecution at the end of the World War II.

¹⁴Kathryn Weathersby and Milton Leitenberg, "New Evidence on the Korean War," *Cold War International History Project Bulletin 11*, George Washington University, 1999, pp. 176-199.

¹⁵Biological Warfare Assessment Laboratories, "Suitability Test of E-14 and E-23 Munitions as Disseminators of Arthropod Vectors. BW 1-55, Operation Big Itch," BWALR 6-A, US Army Dugway Proving Ground, Utah, 17 November 1954.

¹⁶William Rose, "An Evaluation of Entomological Warfare as a Potential Danger to the United States and European NATO Nations," DPG-S-445A, US Army Dugway Proving Ground, Utah, March 1981, pp. 33-34.

¹⁷Chemical Corps Board, "Insect-Borne Antipersonnel BW," Army Chemical Center, Maryland, 1 May 1959.

¹⁸Frank Prince, "Tularemia, Attempted Transmission by Each of Two Species of Fleas: *Xenopsylla cheopis* (Rott) and *Diamanus montanus* (Baker)," Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1946.

Mr. Kirby is a project manager for TALX Corporation. He holds a bachelor's degree in valuation science from Lindenwood College, with a minor in biology and special studies in behavioral toxicology and biotechnology.

Repair of the Chemical- Agent Monitor Simulator (CAMSIM)



Ahtna Development Corporation, through the Program Executive Office for Simulation, Training, and Instrumentation (PEO STRI) in Orlando, Florida, has been awarded the contract for maintenance of the CAMSIM. For additional information on CAMSIM repair, contact Ron Richards at e-mail <Ronald.Richards@peostri.army.mil> or Milton Cates at <Milton.Cates@peostri.army.mil>, or call (407) 384-3613/3717.